**SENTENCE TRANSFORMATION**

12. The people were very nice. We met them on the train to HCM city.

=> The people whom we met on the train to HCM city were very nice. OK

13. I went to school as usual yesterday. I had a terrible cold.

=> Although i had a terrible cold, i went to school as usual yesterday.

14. The children ran away. They broke the window.

=> The children had ran away after they broke the window. Sai thì, làm vỡ kính trước mới chạy đi sau.

=> The children ran away after they had broken the window.sau after + thì QKHT

After the children had broken the window, they ran away.

15. His brother is now working in Liverpool. Liverpool is a big city of England.

=> His brother is now working in Liverpool where/which is a big city of England.

16. He can’t speak Chinese, I can’t speak Chinese.

=> Neither ~~his~~ he nor me/I can~~’t~~ speak Chinese. Bản thân neither mang nghĩa phủ định nên không dùng not

17. They have just sold that old house.

=> That old house has just been sold ~~by they.~~ Chủ ngữ số nhiều không xác định có thể bỏ

18. There were some big old trees on this street 20 years ago.

=> There used to be some big old trees on this street 20 years ago. ok

19. It was such a hard cake that i couldn’t eat it.

=> The cake was too hard (for me) to eat. Ok

=> The cake was so hard that I couldn’t eat it.

20. I last heard this song ten years ago.

=> It is ten years since the last time i heard this song.

21. It was a – two – hour flight from Ha Noi to HCM city”.

=> It took a – two – hour to fly from Ha Noi to HCM city.

22. We don’t have enough money, so we can’t buy that house.

=> If we had enough money, we could buy that house.

23. Although he took a taxi, Bill still arrived late for the concert.

=> Despite taking a taxi, Bill still arrived late for the concert.

(Despite có dùng “the fact that” được không cô?) được em

24. If he improves his spelling, he will get good grades.

=> Unless he improves his spelling, he will not get good greades.

25. The red car is $25.000. The blue car is $15.000.

=> the red car is more expensive than the blue car/ one

=> The blue car is cheaper than the red car.

26. Because of being lost, we stopped to ask a policeman for directions.

=> We stopped to ask a policeman for directions because we ~~are~~ were lost.

We were lost so we stopped to ask a policeman for directions.

27. It’s an eight – hour flight to the West Coast.

=> It takes eight – hour to fly to the West Coast.

It takes/ took + O + time + to V1.

S.O spend(s)/ spent + time + Ving.

28. “Why don’t you postpone your trip till the fall, Jim?” suggest Sarah. (bỏ)

Sarah suggest Jim (that) he should postpone your trip till the fall.

29. Even though the guerrillas were short of ammunition, they won the battle.

=> Despite the fact that the guerrillas were short of ammunition, they won the battle.

30. Although Tuan took a taxi, he still arrived late for the interview.

=> In spite of taking a taxi, Tuan still arrived late for the interview.

=> In spite of the fact that Tuan took a taxi, he still arrived late for the interview.

31. We ought to leave the party now if we want to catch the last train.

=> If we don’t catch the last train, we will not leave the party now. Câu này đề sai

32. “Let’s go abroad for our holiday this year” said Mr Ba.

Mr Ba suggests going ….

Mr. Ba suggests that we should go…this year.

33. It was dangerous. They tried to climb the mountain.

=> Even though the mountain was dangerous, they tried to climb (it)

=> It was dangerous to climb the mountain.

It + be + adj + to V1.

=> Ving + be + adj.

Climbing the mountain was dangerous.

34. I apologized to the man. I spilled his coffee.

=> I apologized to the man whose coffee i spilled.

35. The town was beautiful. We spent our holiday there last summer.

=> The town where we spent our holiday last summer was beautiful.

36. Wheat is grown on Uncle Tom’s farm. Corn is grown on Uncle Tom’s farm.

=> Both wheat and corn ~~is~~ are grown on Uncle Tom’s farm.

37. The students are all from America. We met them at the party last night.

=> The students whom we met ~~them~~ at the party last night are all from American.

38. Unless he works harder, he’ll lose his job.

=> If he doesn’t work harder, he’ll lose his job.

39. “Why don’t you take part in the contest tomorrow?” I said to Viet. (bỏ)

40. Despite having a bad cold, Minh still went to school.

=> Although Minh ~~have~~ had a bad cold, he still went to chool.

41. He is a slower speaker than my teacher.

=> He ~~speaker isn’t~~ doesn’t speak as fast as my teacher.

He speaks slower than my teacher. ok

42. Dr. Rowan has had to do all his own typing. His secretary resigned 2 week ago.

=> Dr. Rowarn, whose secretary resigned 2 week ago, has had to do all his own typing.

43. He hasn’t said anything. He seems to be disappointed about it.

=> Although he hasn’t said anything, he seem to be disappointed about it.

44. His mother died last year. He looked after her over 20 years.

=> His mother whom he looked after over 20 years died last year.

45. Although the weather was bed. We went to school on time.

=> In spite of the fact that the weather was bed, we went to school on time.

In spite of the bad weather,

It rains heavily=> the heavy rain

46. Unless he changes his way of living, he’ll meet a lot of troubles.

=> If he does not changes his way of living, he’ll meet a lot of troubles.

47. My sister is too young to stay at home alone.

=> My sister is not old enough to stay at home alone.

48. “Why don’t you ask your teacher for advice?” my brother said to me

=> My brother (câu này em không nhận ra được ngữ pháp). Câu tường thuật không có học

49. Nhung is talking with a girl with blond hair.

=> Nhung is talking with a girl who has blond hair.

50. It’s such a difficult question that i can’t find the answer.

=> The question is too difficult (for me) to find the answer.

The question is so difficult that I cant find the answer.

51. She work in the evenings so she doesn’t usually get up early.

=> She’s not used to getting up early because she work in the evenings. -> cấu trúc so -> because

Used to + V1

Be/ get used to + Ving

52. This is his first time learning E.

=> He has not learnt E before.

53. Although it rains a lot, they enjoy it.

=> In spite of raining a lot, they enjoy it.

54. I didn’t get the job although i get the necessary qualifications.

=> In spite of getting the necessary qualifications, I didn’t get the job.

In spite of the fact that i get the necessary qualifications, I didn’t get the job.

55. Let’s me carry the bag for you.

=> Can i carry the bag for you?

56. Her parents won’t let her go out alone.

Let + O + V1

Let’s + V1

=> Her parents don’t allow her to go out alone.

Allow S.O to V1

57. Providing that the room is clean, i don’t mind which hotel we stay at.

=> Unless providing that the room is clean, i will mind which hotel we stay at.

Dạng câu đặt biệt bỏ

58. I am not going out unless it stops raining.

=> If weather/it stops raining, i will go out.

If it doesn’t stop raining, I will not go out.

59. Let’s have the door open Mr. A!

=> Open the door please Mr.A

60. My house is bigger than your house.

=> Your house isn’t as big as my house.

=> your house is smaller than my house.

61. The black car is cheaper than the red car.

=> The red car is more expensive than the black car.

62. This film is more interesting than that one.

=> This film is the most interstesting film.

That film is not as interesting as this one.

63. My kitchen is smaller than yours= your kitchen

=> My kitchen isn’t as big as yours.

64. My grandmother is older than everyone in my family.

=> My grandmother is the oldest person/one in my family.

65. No one in my class is as tall as Tam.

=> Tam is the tallest boy/person/one in my class. -> câu đi theo cấu trúc mạo tính danh, thiếu danh từ nên e phải tự thêm vào

66. I can’t cook as well as my mother.

=> My mother can cook better than me.

67. He does not play tennis as well as Jack.

=> Jack~~’s~~ plays tennis better than him/ he does.

Jack can play tennis

68. I did not spend as much money as you.

=> You ~~are~~ spend more money than me.

~~Is cook / are spend Be + V1~~ be + ved/ ving

69. I don’t think this book is not as expensive as that book.

=> This book is the most expensive.

That book is more expensive than this book.

70. He is the tallest boy in his class.

=> No one in his class is as tall as him.

71. This is the most interesting film of all.

=> No ~~one in of all~~ film is as interesting as this film.

No other films are as interesting as this film.

No other films are more interesting than this film.

72. No cars in the world are more expensive than Japanese ones.

=> ~~Car Japanese~~ Japanese cars ~~is~~ are the most expensive in the world.

73. This exercise is easier than that one.

=> That exercise is not as easy as this one.

74. He drives more carefully than Jack does

=> Jack doesn’t drive ~~is not~~ as carefully as he does.

75. No one in the group plays better than he does.

=> He ~~can play~~ is the best player in this group

He can play the best in this group

He can play better than others in this group.

76. The room is so tidy that it took us one hour to clean it.

=> It is one hour to clean the room ~~is so~~ tidy.

77. The man is so fool that no one took any notice of him.

=> He is so fool that no one took any notice of him.

=> cấu trúc such + a/an + adj + N

He is such a fool man that … him

78. The film is so long that they can’t broadcast it on one night. => cấu trúc such + a/an + adj + N

It is such a long film that…

79. The books are so interesting that we have read them any times.

=> They are so interesting books to read any time. Cấu trúc be + adj + to V1

80. The news was so bad that burst into tears on hearing it.

=> It was such a bad news that…it

81. The weather is so bad that we can’t go out.

=> The weather is too bad (for us) to go out.

82. The film was so boring that we couldn’t go on seeing it.

=> The film was too boring (for us) to go on seeing it.

83. He was so old that he couldn’t run fast.

=> He was too old ~~(for him)~~ to run fast.

84. He spoke so fast that we couldn’t understand him.

=> He spoke too fast (for us) to understand him.

85. The fair was so noisy that we couldn’t hear each other.

=> The fair was too noisy (for us) to hear each

other.

Adj + enough + to V1

Enough + N + to V1.

**SENTENCE BUILDING**

1. If i have enough money, i will go and live in NY.

2. If they had known him, they would have talked ~~for~~ to him.

3. Her eyes ~~is~~ are neither blue nor gray.

4. We ~~went~~ will go/ are going to the airport to meet him tomorrow.

5. It will be very difficult to get/keep in touch with the manager of the company.

6. This is the most extraordinary day in my life.

7. It is so interesting novel that he couldn’t put it down.

8. He was too old to work hard.

9. I didn’t move the piano (by) myself. I ~~will get~~ would get somebody to help me.

If I didn’t move the piano by myself, I would get SB to help me.

=> have/ get S.T + Ved/3 thể nhờ bảo

10. Jane ~~is~~ suggested that i should ask your advise.

11. You cannot go ~~to inside~~ unless you are a member.

13. We can take a taxi to go to the restaurant unless you’d prefer to walk~~ing.~~

14. I am interested in working with foreigner.

15. I have experienced working with computer, and i can use difference kinds of software.

16. We would like to send~~ing~~ money to helpthe poor.

17. Nam ~~is~~ speaks English more fluently than French.

18. Lan is not interested ~~to~~ in studying Math.

19. Computer can help to educate quickly.

20. It is ~~a~~ necessary to finish work today.

21. This is the last time i ~~went~~ go to this restautant.

22. Mrs. Taylor regretted buying second – hand washing – machine.

23. Jane is the most tallest girl in her class.

24. You need to finish your homework today.

25. My mother enjoys watching film.

26. What is the weather like in HCM city today?

27. It was very cold last night.

28. Why didn’t he go to school last week?

29. What is Mrs. White doing at the moment?

30. Mother is used getting up early in the morning.

Từ câu 31-50 chỉ là sắp xếp trật tự câu, không cần làm.